

*CONSTITUTION*  
*OR*  
*ORGANIC BASIS*  
*OF THE*  
*PANTARCHY*

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<sup>1</sup> William S. Andrews was probably the son of Stephen Pearl Andrews.

# CONSTITUTION.

## ARTICLE I.

The Pantarchy is a new spiritual Government for the world, including a new Church and a new State, with all other Subordinate Institutions, Educational, Informational, Honorary, etc., etc., etc.; which are universal in their scope and nature, and which can be devised and established as subservient to the collective wants of mankind.

## ARTICLE II.

The New Church, called the New Catholic Church, concerns Itself especially with the culture of the Emotional and Sensational attributes of man, and more especially of these in their higher and Universal Aspect, known as Religion. Government, strictly speaking, belongs, therefore, to the Church only in a subordinate degree, and as relates to its own spiritual and temporal affairs. To this extent it is rightly entrusted to the Hierarchy, Deaconarchy, and Judicatory of the Church, subject still to the superintendence of the State. The design, extent, and attributes of the Church are specially set forth in another document,—the Constitution, or Organic Basis of the New Catholic Church.

## ARTICLE III.

The State consists of a Legislative, an Executive, and a Judicial Department. The Legislative Department is denominated the Politarchy, and the body of Superior Legislators is called the Areopagus. [2]

## ARTICLE IV.

The business of the Legislature is *not to enact Laws arbitrarily, or to make Statutes*, but to discover and promulgate the Laws of Nature,—or the Laws of God in Nature; or the Laws of Order and Harmony in the Universe; and to demonstrate the mode and degree of their applicability as guides in the construction and operation of all human Societary Institutions, chiefly, with a minor relation to all human affairs.

The Formal Legislature of the New or Pantarchal State will consist, therefore, of the entire body of Scientists or Thinkers, denizens of the so-called Scientific World, who may choose to organize or embody themselves in the New Order, for the purpose of furnishing to the world at large, the rational law of deportment or conduct in every field of human activity, without constraint or the arbitrary enforcement of their Decrees. The Informal Legislature will consist of such scientific men as may choose to conduct their investigations independently of the Organization, or to be related only to minor organizations; and who will continue, nevertheless, as they are now, to be a part of the law-giving portion of mankind.

The Areopagus, or Superior Legislative Body, corresponding with the British Parliament or the American Congress, consists of those who devote themselves to Sociological Science, with a minor proportion of Theologians. Sociology, or the Science of Society, corresponds with the domain of Politics and Political Economy greatly enlarged; and concerns itself with all the civic, economical, and social relations of men. It is the highest in rank among the Sciences, viewed from the *Duismal* or Relative point of view, (2) which is also the Positivist, the Scientific and the Rational point of view, and that which must prevail in the external or visible organization of Society. In the Unismal, (1) which is here the Absolute Sense, on the other hand, Theology is the highest of the Sciences. In this latter [3] aspect the Church is higher than the State; but it is only in that sense in which the Woman is the superior of the Man, that is to say, emotionally and sentimentally. Governmentally, "Man is the Head of the Woman," and the State the Head of the Church. The feminine potentiality of the Woman and of the Church is not rightly, and in major part, expressed in the form of Law and Authority, denouncing the penalties of infraction; but in the form of influx or influence, attraction, exhortation, and appeal. In respect, therefore, to Government and the organic expression of Human Society, Theology is subordinate and auxiliary to Sociology, and the Benches of Theological Bishops are only a minor and subordinate portion of the great parliamentary conclave.

The Legislature of the Pantarchy does not arbitrarily enact Laws; *yet it not only promulgates Laws, but announces penalties* by virtue of the power which it has of *prevision*, or the *foreknowledge of the consequences which must, by a scientific or logical necessity, result from one or another mode of procedure*. It differs from the law-making power of the old-style, arbitrary governments precisely as modern Physiology, in discovering and announcing the Laws of Life and Health, leaving individuals free to apply them (or not to apply them) for their own benefit, differs from the usage of the ancient Egyptian Priesthood, who arbitrarily, and without the aid of Science even, prescribed what each caste or class of persons in the community should be permitted to eat and drink. It is not difficult to see how Modern Science, in the midst of unlimited individual freedom, becomes, by the voluntary obedience of individuals to the hygienic and physiological laws which it promulgates, more truly regulative and sanitary; more truly legislative, in fact, over the deportment of mankind; than the merely instinctive or selfish *arbitrium* of a Priesthood. What Physiology is doing for the individual—its investigation conducted hitherto in an informal and unorganized manner,—the Pantarchal Legislature proposes to do better by means of organization to that end; and so in each of the special Sciences; and what is or can be done for the individual health and happiness, whether informally or organically, [4] to do also the same *for the collective health and happiness of mankind* by carrying up the Science of Man from the *individual* to the *collective sphere*; from *Physiology* to *Sociology*; from *self-government by virtue of science* to *social or political government by the same scientific and rational method*.

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(2) The terms Duismal and Unismal, and some others found in this document are technical terms of the new science of universology, and will be explained in the Elementary Treatises expounding it.

## ARTICLE V.

The Executive Department of the Pantarchal State will have for its office to devise, to organize, and to conduct those Institutions, or instituted forms of the collective life of man, which shall best embody, express, and represent the Laws of Life promulgated by the Legislature, and best subserve the collective wants of all individuals in all spheres; not, again, as arbitrary forms to be imposed upon any one, but as *simple means of accommodation to all*.

The Executive Department of the Pantarchal State is the Temporal as distinguished from the Spiritual Government. It superintends the Industrial, the Commercial, and the Financial relations of mankind. Informally, it consists at this day of the great self-elected chiefs of Industry, Commerce, and Finance, the Abbot Lawrences, the George Laws, and the Baron Rothschilds, who are more effectively governors of the world than the so-called governments. The work of these Temporal Governors has been hitherto the creation and accumulation of wealth. Their methods have often seemed cruel, tyrannical, and oppressive, like those of the governments of the past in general; but the work to which they have been instinctively impelled is one of immense value to the race. They are providing the solid material basis upon which the future prosperity of mankind must rest. The wealth of the world is now augmenting with astounding rapidity. Eighty years ago there was nothing on the planet that we should now dignify by the name of machinery. Sixty years ago there was no Chemistry, *there was no application, in fine, of Science to wealth-producing purposes and never had been any in the world*. Half of these short periods was given to getting ready to work. Thirty and forty years measure the [5] date, therefore, during which the Industrial Revolution has been progressing under the auspices of Science, and hitherto *informally, unorganically conducted*. And yet how magnificent the results! Still, up to this day the new and potentialized industry has established itself only at a few points on the surface of the earth, the Manchesters, the Lowells, etc. Now, it is spreading over the whole earth; and *at the same time discovery and invention are, themselves, progressing in a geometrical ratio*. Add the new accumulations from mechanical and chemical instrumentalities, now just fairly established and capable of production, to the spread of such applications as are now known over the whole field of human activity; and this again to the immense potency of the new knowledges that are being every day evolved; and there is no arithmetic which will not demonstrate, that in a few years this whole world is destined to be overflowing with wealth. In this respect experience is of no value. The poverty-stricken condition of all human societies in the past is no criterion for the future.

Wealth will soon so abound that mere wealth will confer no distinction. Wisdom in the use of wealth for the common weal will then be the distinctive characteristic of the true Temporal Governors. For such wisdom they will come gradually but speedily, under the loving persuasions of the Church, to appeal to the Legislature, the Spiritual or Rational Government of the New State; will submit themselves voluntarily and gladly to its authority; and will achieve for themselves positions of great eminence, as a body, in just subordination to the Thinking Head of the World. Avenues will be opened for the gratification of the noblest ambitions in every direction in the application of wealth.

Honors, Dignities, Rank, Titles, and Decorations will be conferred by the Supreme Government for every grand achievement of a humanitarian kind, until an enthusiasm of competition and co-operation will be aroused among the rich, to test who can surpass the others in the munificence of their donations and bequests to the Church and the State, and in the genius of adaptation they can display in the administrative service of man Organized for the greatest efficiency to such [6] ends under the direction of the Scientific Chiefs, the great body of Temporal Chiefs will become the regular and recognized Executive Department of the Pantarchal State, or, in the phrase of "Positivism," the Temporal Government of the race.

#### ARTICLE VI.

The Judicial Department of the New State will consist, as now, of the Courts of Judicature, which will be organized for the decision, as umpires, of all vexed questions in practical life, in accordance with the Laws promulgated by the Legislature, that is to say, in accordance with natural right; and between parties who voluntarily submit themselves to their jurisdiction, or who, as subjects of the New State, may with its growth or development be required to do so, and to abide by the decision, under penalty of being deprived in part or in full of the benefits which the State will have the ability to confer.

More immediately connected with the Legislature and the Supreme Government, will be the Grand Court of the Inquisition, re-established with more than all the rigor and efficiency of its history in the past; but with this difference, that the Inquisition of the Pantarchy, *instead of applying its tortures to the bodies of men*, will put to the question the principles of Nature and Nature herself, compelling them to confess their most hidden secrets through the severest trials which they are able to endure. It will be the business of the Inquisition to bring to every variety of test all pretended new Principles, Discoveries, and Inventions, in every department of life; to force from them the fullest disclosure of their promise of value to mankind; and to report to the government all such as survive the trial, for promulgation to the world, with a recommendation to governmental aid of the most valuable and the most needy. The Inquisition will be, therefore, the patron institution and the foster-parent of the discoverers, inventors, and reformers. [7]

#### ARTICLE VII.

The State, by virtue of its legislative function as the discoverer, interpreter, and promulgator of intellectual Laws or Truths, is not only the civic government of the world at large, but is the governor, in respect to such truths, of the Church as well, while the Church is, in turn, represented in the State, by the Theological Bishops and Clergy. It is the special function of the Church relatively to the State, to inspire into the scientific and practical minds of the Spiritual and Temporal Governors, the Love of Moral Goodness and Truth, and of Philanthropic Endeavor in every sphere or department of life. The Executive of the State is, however, represented in the Deaconarchy of the Church, a body of practical and executive men who devote themselves to the administration of the temporalities of that body. The Church and the State thus interlock with and embrace each other. The proliferation from that embrace must be Peace, Prosperity, and

Happiness, temporal and eternal. The State is husband to the Church. It is the duty of the husband to love, cherish, and protect the wife; to sustain and defend her; to instruct her; to reveal to her more clearly her own nature; and condescendingly and lovingly, to yield himself to the refining and elevating influences which it is her prerogative to impart. The Areopagus, or Supreme Conclave of Science, must interpret for the Church the symbolical significance and the profound scientific correspondences of the Dogmas and Rites which she has *instinctively* adopted, and hitherto *mystically* held and taught; must translate her intuitional aspirations and obscure faith into the language of pure reason; must learn of her to feel experimentally the substance of which Science thus supplies the form; and so act as guardian and instructor, without damage, still, to the Spirituality or the Devotion, of the Church. [8]

#### ARTICLE VIII.

The Church and State constitute conjointly what may be denominated The Publicate as distinguished from The Domesticate, another Grand Department of the total Societary Order, subordinate to but closely allied with the former. This, in turn, has its corresponding subdivisions. The Publicate is predominantly administered by men, with a minor proportion of such women as have tastes and capacity fitting them for participation in public affairs. The Domesticate is predominantly administered by women, aided and co-operated with, however, by a minor proportion of men, whose organizations and tendencies prescribe for them that function. The nature and scope of the Domesticate, or of the Domestic Order of The New Social World, require, as in the case of the Church, to be set forth in a distinct and special document.

#### ARTICLE IX.

The Pantarchy is a Grand Composite Order of Government, reaching with its influences every department of human affairs, and involving in itself, and reconciling with each other, in a compound harmony, the Monarchical, the Aristocratic, and the Democratic Principles; hitherto deemed irreconcilable with each other; or, at best, but partially reconciled and actually hindering each other in the so-called Mixed Governments of the past

#### ARTICLE X.

The great Thinkers and Philanthropists, Wise Reformers, truly broad and aspiring Religious natures devoted to the spiritual elevation of mankind, the great Literary and Artistic Geniuses, great Organizing Minds, those who devise and achieve splendid Industrial Designs; those, in fine, who distinguish themselves in any manner indicating Grandeur of Soul, *are The True Nobility of the Race*; and should be recognized and constituted, [9] by a true Universal Spiritual Government, into *The Aristocracy of the World*. We speak instinctively of Nature's Noblemen and Noblewomen. It is the function of a true Government to cause all such to assume their true places in the eye of the world, so that they may shed the influence of illustrious example on others from the highest position which society is able to confer. High blood, or a descent from superior stocks, is

also a legitimate ground of distinction among men, and must remain entitled to its natural weight in determining the social rank of the citizen, but not in the future so as to overshadow the superior claims of individual worth or achievement. The Aristocracies of the past have been based chiefly on military prowess. In this age, the Aristocracy of Wealth is rising into importance. Higher than all is the Aristocracy of Intellect, consecrated and devoted to the Highest Humanitary and Religious ends,—Conquest in the field of pure Thought and Sentiment translated into Practical Life. The Pantarchal State will deny none of these claims, but, by a Reconstruction of the Heraldic Schedule of the Planet, will assign to each class of True Dignitaries their relative rank.

#### ARTICLE XI.

As Head of the Pantarchal State, representing the monarchical principle, or Individuality of Lead, is the Individual, self-elected, but powerless except as he is voluntarily acknowledged and obeyed, who is most conscious of power to devise, constitute, and direct a Just, Harmonious, and Triumphant Social Organization, adapted to the wants of all mankind,—power to lead in—through Science, and the Revival of Faith, and the Cooperation of the Spirit World, and the Divine Guidance back of all—the period of the reconciliation of all conflicts; the harmonial or millennial age; the Golden Age of the Future. The office of this functionary is the Pantarchate; his title, Pantarch; his function, the service of all; his diploma, the greater capacity to serve. All are free to devise plans and to organize [10] departments of administration as large as they feel in themselves consciousness of the power to wield. As these shall prove themselves beneficent, and seek affiliation with the Pantarchy, they can come into subordinate relations with it in accordance with their rank and worth. Should rivalries spring up with the State itself, contest will ensue, transferred from the battle-field, however, to friendly competition for superior Grandeur of Design, and Power of Beneficent Accomplishment to serve and to bless mankind. *In such a conflict, he who loses will gain, as truly as he who wins.*

#### ARTICLE XII.

The Pantarch, aided by the counsel of the first minds in all spheres, so far and so fast as they can be attracted to co-operate, will be the self-constituted Fountain of Honor; or the agency rather, for the recognition and promulgation of the inherent titles to honor which exist in individuals; will confer Patents of Nobility, and all other marks of distinction, with scientific exactitude in the discrimination of rank; *will organize, in fine, a Court, and a veritable Aristocracy, beginning in Democratic America, and extending to all parts of the world.* All men have in them inherently the love of pomp and luxury, and approbation; honors, decorations, and rank. However much a few intellectual anchorites may repress in themselves these dispositions, and affect to despise them in others, this is merely a reaction from inversion or undevelopment in their uses in the past, and will cease when they are rightly applied, as incentives to a noble life. The great Heart of Humanity, and more than all, the female heart, the just gauge of sentiment, beats sympathetically with them. Essentially, what Humanity ever has been, Humanity ever will be. Refinement and Elevation reach not the substance of things, but their form. Even Spiritualization only causes a change in the preponderance of tendencies, without

destruction to any that were ever normal or true In a true Social Order, every normal passion of the Soul [11] must find its appropriate gratification and use. Those which have been most loudly decried, will prove to be, when scientifically understood and adjusted, the most potent springs of harmonious and beneficent human activity. Honors thus conferred will be, in fact, no more than nominations by the government to the people, of meritorious individuals for the reception of such exalted consideration as can alone be conferred in the end by the people themselves. The popularity and continuance in power of the Government itself will depend among other similar titles, upon its just discrimination and judiciousness in selecting and designating the genuine nobility,—and in assigning to the different sections of society their true relative rank. This will constitute the scientifically adjusted and effectual check upon favoritism and false honors in every sphere; and this, in turn will give a real value to the honors which are conferred, as virtually they will be conferred, both by the government and the people.

The first step in reform is always in the direction of the denial of the tendency to luxury, and the repression of the natural desires. Evil is discovered to flow, in some way, from indulgence, and the simplest and most ready remedy is to suppress the natural promptings to the special gratification which leads to the evil. This drift is sometimes called Stoicism, sometimes Morality, sometimes Reform, and sometimes a return to the State of Nature; hence the hair cloth and the cave in the earth of the old sages, the drab colors and plain dress of the followers of George Fox; the bran bread, the linsey-woolsey, and the red brogans of modern reformers; sumptuary laws; the tub of Diogenes, and the parsimony of Poor Richard. All the religious sects, all schools of Ethical Philosophy, all systems of Domestic and Social Polity, which have professed to be Reformatory, have gone in the same track,—the repression of the passions; the subjugation of the natural man to the domination of restrictive opinion or restrictive legislation. Each new sect has in turn thus hacked at and endeavored to exterminate some portion of the man. Presbyterianism feels and fears the evils of dissipation from the accompaniments of dancing,—from obeying [12] the God-inspired love of the poetry of motion. Ignorant of any higher method, and well-meaning, it prescribes the extermination, by non-use, of the desire; the destruction of one of the faculties of the soul in the cause of virtue; a process as effective and of the same character as the palsy and shriveling of the arm of the Indian Faquir, from holding it extended or bound to his body for years in the service of the same idea. Quakerism sees the same or similar evils in the indulgence of the musical faculty and taste; and prescribes the extermination of another portion of the soul. Shakerism detects the anti-spiritualizing tendency of the sexual appetite during the stages of inferior development in the race, and subjects it to the same process of destruction; and so, the other sects in religion, morality, and law. *As a first step*, this philosophy of repression is good, because it is a necessary stage through which the progress of the race has to pass, and because it prepares that basis of moderation upon which all genuine and healthful indulgencies must rest. Persisted in, it would terminate in its logical finality, which is Idiocy, or, the absolute extinction of every faculty of the Human Soul.

The true progress of development is from Unism through Duism to Trinism, which last is Composity, or in this connection *an infinitely varied and luxurious gratification, in true subordination and harmony, of all the natural tendencies of the soul, from the lowest*

*animal appetites up to the love of God. The second step in reform is therefore just the opposite of the first. It reverts, from the suppression of the passions or desires, or motor forces of the soul, to their development and harmonization, through the numerousness, exuberance, and balanced action of them all.*

Justified therefore by science, the Pantarchal Court will ultimately exceed in magnificence all the royal splendors of the past. The Rings of the earth will gather at it, as dukes and barons now gather at the Courts of Rings. All the refinements of Nature and Science and Art and Religion, will be cultured there, and go forth, as from a spiritual focus, radiating gracefulness, and beauty, and charm, to the remotest portions of the earth. The progress of material reform, the application of [13] science to the production of wealth, will soon load the planet with abundance; but abundance without culture would prove debasing and destructive in the extreme. Society would rot of its own grossness. A refined court has always been, and must always be, the fountain of refining influences shed upon the people. A new chivalry, a new sentiment of honor and courtesy, regardful of all titles to respect, from the humblest to the highest; devotion to all truth; the whole life of the individual, the nation, the world, made happy, religious, refined; attractive industry, crowned with adequate honors; the Theatre vying with the Church and the Church with the Theatre, in the purity and the elevation of their influences; these and other similar thoughts inspire the design of a Pantarchal and Paternal Government; a spiritual co-ordination of the whole human family in accordance with harmonic laws, rising in the midst of and above all national and sectarian differences, and commanding, by its own superior tendencies, the deference, the veneration, the acceptance, and, finally, the allegiance of all.

To conduct the world to such a result, if practicable at all,—and different men will differ in their measure of faith in respect to it,—must obviously demand the services of the highest order of sociological talent, aided by new discovery and the co-operative sympathy of great numbers. The democratic idea alone is not equal to the task. If to build a bridge or a railroad requires the *Single Man, the Engineer*, whose knowledge of the way is more than that of all the owners of the work even, how much more important that the complicated problems of society shall be threaded, and its construction engineered, by *a mind competent by organization and training to that end!*

### ARTICLE XIII.

As the substratum, the basis, and the support of a true Aristocracy and a true Monarchy must be a truly constituted and contented Democracy, the Sovereignty of every Individual, solely limited at the point where encroachment upon the equal freedom of others would begin, is the foundation of all true [14] Hierarchical and Supreme Sovereignty. The Pantarch is, therefore, the most dependent of men. He is monarch only by virtue of his daily and hourly re-election by the people, in consideration of the continuation of popular benefits which he, in a higher degree than other men, is able, by their co-operation, to confer. The doctrine of checks and balances in government is here, therefore, carried to its highest perfection; absolute Democracy and a beneficent despotism co-working harmoniously with each other, supplying the benefits and

neutralizing the evils of each; *the tormenting problem of human government scientifically solved.*

#### ARTICLE XIV.

If it be objected that the theory of the Pantarchy is too perfect; that it is fitted only for the government of men through their higher natures, which are but poorly developed, as yet; and that it lacks the element of force,—let it be so understood for the present; and the reply to be made is, That the old-style governments remain still in existence, and will remain in existence, *so long as the demand for them remains.* With a reduced prominence of the elements of force, and fear, and punishment, in the government of men; and with the relative importance of the old style governments, in comparison with the new style, gradually declining; it may be admitted even that they will still be a perpetual necessity. There is no reason in this, however, why a different order of Government, based on attraction and rewards, and benefits conferred, with the possibility of their being withdrawn as a penalty, should not plant itself in their midst, and gain its ascendancy over that portion of mankind who shall be found amenable to superior motives. The police function of the old governments will only be relieved so far, and in proportion as, through this instrumentality aided by all others, the standard of development in the race is made higher, and the supremacy of the Spiritual Government is confirmed.

It should, therefore, be well understood that the Pantarchy does not place itself in a hostile attitude to any of the existing [15] Governments of the earth. It appears in the world and tenders its services as the friend and counsellor and helper as well of the Governments as of the Peoples, aided in its counsel by the science and all the influences at its command. It aspires to become by voluntary selection the Umpire between Kings, Emperors, and Republics, and between rulers and their revolting subjects, and so to supply that great International Tribunal of which there is a felt and growing want in the world, and for which a Congress of Nations has been suggested. By this means it aspires to contribute to peace, to enable Governments to reduce their hostile armaments, and finally to abolish them; to infuse into them, so far as applicable, its own more scientific and humane methods, to procure their recognition of the rightfulness of its own position as mediator between them; and finally, their voluntary submission to its superior authority and the assumption of their positions as branches or departments of the planetary government. They will then become the Temporal Branch of the Spiritual Government, as the Great Financial Men are the Spiritual Branch of the Temporal Government.

The Pantarchy will, therefore, so soon as its number of talented men and the state of its treasury will admit, send ambassadors to every court, to explain the nature of its own constitution and purposes, to satisfy the governments of its peaceable and co-operative intentions; to commend to them a study of its principles of government; to tender its mediatorial services; to negotiate for a unitary system of weights and measures, coinage, finance, &c., and for the introduction of science, and a unitary policy for the race in all practicable ways, to take the place of arbitrary regulations and narrow and restrictive systems of legislation now and heretofore prevalent among them.

## ARTICLE XV.

Among the fruits of Universology is a Universal Language now being elaborated, called Tīkīwā (Teekeewah), not an arbitrary invention or contrivance, but, like musical science, the [16] result of the discovery of certain fundamental laws, which, in this case, determine the analogical significance of the elementary sounds of the human voice, and the mode of their combination into words and sentences naturally expressive of given ideas. This New and Universal Language will be Universal, however, only in the same sense as the Pantarchal Government will be Universal. It does not propose to supersede directly any of the existing languages, nor finally, even, to dispense with the material found in any of them. It will plant itself in the midst of them, will come to their aid wherein they are individually defective; will supply a new and rational and inexhaustible fountain for the coinage of all Abstract, Scientific, and Technical Terms; so that these new and rapidly augmenting portions of human speech shall have a uniform derivation, and shall preserve a uniform pronunciation in all languages over the world. It will thus put an end to that interminable confusion of technicalities now being formed, guided by no principle, chiefly from the Greek, but also from other sources, and furnish at the same time a basis of Unity, in pronunciation as well as in derivation, between different tongues. It will, in the next place, modify the formative processes now operating in every living language, conforming them gradually to its own central idiom, preparatory to the ultimate subsumption of them all, as branches of one great universal language for the whole earth. A congress of Philologists and Linguists will assemble at the Court of the Pantarchy, engaged upon settling minor details of the Universal Alphabet, and in forwarding generally the development of the Tīkīwā, its adaptations to the particular languages, and the possible modifications of which they are susceptible under the influence of its universal laws. Thus the Pantarchy will in all ways tend to the Unity of the Race, not by arbitrary means, but by attraction, by service, and by intellectual achievement. [17]

## ARTICLE XVI.

The Governments and the Aristocracies of the world now extant, are derived almost wholly from the military achievements of ancestors. This is characteristic of an age of physical force. Let these institutions stand for all they may be worth in the future. But let the Heroes of Thought of this intellectual age assert their own dignity and rank. At present they stand as lackeys in the courts of a greatness essentially less than their own. They need only a scientific organization, a competent leadership, and a specific dedication of their services to the well being of mankind, in order to assume their true place as the higher or Spiritual Government, sustained by the grateful and enthusiastic devotion of all. The splendors of the Court will be exhibited chiefly by opulence and art resident there. The sciento-legislative body will naturally continue to practice a severe and chaste economy, characteristic of intellectual tendencies or the dignity of thought. At the beginning, also, and during the transition from the old to the new order of things, the New Government will be poor, and will call far more *for devotion through privation and*

*for sacrifices, on the part of its own members and adherents, than for the glories of triumphal display.*

#### ARTICLE XVII.

At headquarters, and from the first, the Pantarchal Government will be engaged in organizing ideally, and so far as may be, practically, in germ, all the departments of its immense domain. Its programmes will be published and constantly enlarged. A Privy Council will be formed by the selection of pivotal persons in every great department of human affairs. Privacy and Publicity will each be employed as instrumentalities of intellectual conquest, in proportion to the demand for each. Honorary titles will be conferred, and rank assigned. The Areopagus will be organized, with germs of the subordinate legislative branches. Practical enterprises of a reformatory kind will be aided from the treasury as it shall be filled. Alliances [18] will be sought with the financial and industrial princes of the earth, as well as with existing governments. The New Catholic Church will be embodied, and friendly and co-operative relations established so far as possible between it and all existing religious organizations, etc., etc., etc. A Court Journal, when determined on as judicious, will be published, to communicate to the subjects of the new government the action of the government and the progress of events.

Among the less immediate and more permanent functions of the New Government will be to maintain the true teachers and pioneers of the progress of the race, while at their work, in the place of maintaining an army of useless politicians and sinecure place-men in church and state, and elsewhere, to publish all scientific and other works of a highly useful nature, but not promising a circulation extended enough to reward private enterprise; to co-operate with inadequate private ability, in the same manner, in respect to all inventions and discoveries; to anticipate the public appreciation of all new and true things, and aid them to achieve a public recognition, and to do so with a constantly accumulating authority by virtue of other similar services already rendered; and especially to lead the way to the extinction of all slaveries, without violence or loss, by demonstrating the problem of Attractive Industry in all spheres; to organize Industrial Armies for the conquest of swamp lands, deserts, mountain-passes, the opening of mines, harbors, etc.; to maintain scientific expeditions and experiments, especially such as directly affect the best modes of living and the social happiness of man; to favor organized emigration, etc., etc., etc.

#### ARTICLE XVIII.

Finally, the Pantarchy in respect to its Treasury, the great means of performing its function in the world, adopts the principle of Voluntaryism *in respect to the State as well as in respect to the Church*. "All governments derive their just powers from the consent of the governed." Such is the language [19] of the American Declaration of Independence. Such is supposed to be the basis upon which rests the present government of the United States—a basis towards which all other liberal governments are professedly tending—a principle adopted of late in France, in Italy, and elsewhere. But let any individual resident in any of these countries decline or refuse to obey the constituted

governments which happen to exist there, or to pay his quota for the support of them, and he will soon find, by penalties inflicted, that it is a government to which he has given no consent, but which he expressly repudiates, which has obtained power over him, and which will compel him to obey and to contribute of his substance to the means of strengthening and perpetuating the compulsion. He will find that it is not his own will but the will of a Majority of the nation, not of the present day even, but of some former time, now assumed as perpetual, by governors wholly different in all respects, it may be, from those to whom the fathers gave their allegiance, which must determine his duties, control his conduct, and compel his obedience.

*A government based on the will of a Majority is not based on the will of the governed if the governed, happen to belong to the Minority.*

In respect to Church matters, for more than two centuries, in England and New England, the battle has been waged by the Minority in behalf of their right to manage their own affairs, to constitute and obey the Government of their own choice, and to be rid of the impertinent assumption by a Majority of the right to rule over them, by mere virtue of being a Majority.

Curiously enough, during the same period, in the sphere of Politics, the Right of the Majority to Govern has been not only admitted or endured, but affirmed and lauded as the last word of Political Philosophy in behalf of Freedom. *Still, Majority-rule is as much a tyranny as Despotism.*

The Pantarchy consecrates the same principle of Voluntaryism in the Church and in the State. Taxes are only levied by voluntary contribution; authority only exercised over those who intelligently accept its rightfulness; contented Individualities [20] as the logical basis of "Contented Nationalities." It was believed that no Church could exist under the financial aspect of the Voluntary Principle. Experience in America, where all the Churches are supported in that way, has exploded this theory in respect to the Church, and will do so, everywhere, in respect to the State.

The relations of the subjects of the Pantarchy to the Pantarch and Subordinate Functionaries, that of subordination and obedience within the sphere of the specific action of the government—while the relation exists—with the perpetual right of Revolt, or the withdrawal of Allegiance, admitted, taught, insisted upon, as the safeguard of the Individual, are identical with those of Church-members to the Head and the Hierarchy of the Church, as more specifically set forth in the Church-basis.

All persons, who believe in the fundamental Principle of Pantarchism—the reconciliation of major and minor Leadership, Authority, Organization, Obedience, Discipline, Order, and Conservatism, on the one hand; with Individuality, the Sovereignty of every Individual, Development, Freedom, and Progression, on the other, united by scientific adjustment and co-ordination; the combination and harmonization of the Despotism, the Aristocratic, and the Democratic Principles, each fully ultimated in a grand composite Order of Government—are Pantarchists. Those who formally give in their Allegiance to

the Pantarch, and make themselves subjects of the new Government, are called Pantarchians; they become citizens, wherever they reside, of the New Kingdom; without, however, thereby renouncing or affecting any allegiance due by them to other potentates. The conflict of jurisdictions, if any occurs, is matter to be settled by negotiation between the governments, or in some instances by the private judgment of the individuals assuming the consequences.

All Pantarchists are solicited, and all Pantarchians required, to pay a stated Rent or Tribute, much or little, into the Treasury of the Pantarchy. The Treasury will depend on voluntary Taxation; on Bequests and Donations from the rich; on voluntary tythings by those in comfortable circumstances; on "Peter Pence" from the poor. [21]

#### ARTICLE XIX.

The first or immediate levy of Taxes is for the purpose of aiding the Pantarch in the first steps of organization; for supplying Copyists and Amanuenses requisite for opening an extensive correspondence with the leading Thinkers and Philanthropists in the world; for printing and circulating the Programmes and the Chronicles of movement; for publishing the discoveries of Universology (the science of universal analogy, or the unity of system in the universe, making, in a certain sense, all the sciences into one), and the related Philosophy of Integralism; for publishing the Scientific and Religious Significance and Solution of Modern Spiritualism and its relations to the destiny of the world, the Scientific and Peaceful Solution of American Slavery, and other works; for organizing the Universal Intelligence Office or Bureau of Supply and Demand, a Programme of which is already among the published documents of the Pantarchy, etc., etc., etc.

#### ARTICLE XI.

Beginning with the world still lying in poverty, oppression, and wretchedness, the Pantarchy assumes to be able, through New Science, the Science of Organization, aided by all benign spiritual revelations and influx, to conduct society to its true Harmonial destiny on earth; until the whole people shall be housed in palaces; until the earth shall be cultivated like a garden; until Equity, and Honor, and Religion, shall reign universally; until health and beauty shall be the common inheritance; until all human affairs shall be radiant with a True Millennial Glory. To that end it must become the almoner of the benefactions of the rich, and the depository of the pittances of the poor. It demands the cooperation of all. All are, in fact, entitled to the pleasures and the honors of such cooperation for such ends. Personal confidence in the Leader of such a work,—in his profound knowledge of principles; in his boundless impersonality and love of man; in his wisdom in the choice of subordinates and cooperators; in his untiring perseverance, and [22] practical capacity to direct,—must supervene upon the greatness of the purpose, and the magnificence of the scheme. This must be the result of Intuitive Recognition, of Time, of Inquiry, of Observation, of Judgment, of all the faculties and means, in fine, whereby we judge of men. The knowledge of Principles and Purposes should, however, precede the investigation of the competency of Individuals. If, therefore, at the outset, a slight veil of concealment is thrown around the personality of the movement, there is no

permanent intention of disguise. It is solely that ideas wholly new, may escape, at the moment of their presentation, the too favorable or unfavorable impression which might result from prior associations of thought. Subsequent and early steps in the movement will clear away all traces of mystery, and claim from the World such estimate as may be due to the Personal Weight of Character associated with the Principles and the Plan.

ANDRUSIUS, *Pantarch*.

For further information, apply, by letter, to the

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OTHER RELATED DOCUMENTS NOW IN PRINT.<sup>3</sup>

PROGRAMME OF THE UNIVERSAL INTELLIGENCE OFFICE, or Bureau of Supply and Demand.

CONSTITUTION, OR ORGANIC BASIS OF THE NEW CATHOLIC CHURCH.

ARTICLES OF FAITH OF THE FIRST CHURCH CONGREGATION OF THE NEW CATHOLIC CHURCH, located in the City Of New York, called the "METROPOLITAN CHURCH."

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<sup>3</sup> *The North American Review* (July, 1863, p. 294) also notes the following publication: *The New Religion. Two Discourses delivered to the First Congregation of the New Catholic Church, in the City of New York, October 12th and October 19th, 1862.* By the Pastor, Rev. Edward Bowman Freeland. Boston: William White & Co. 1862. Edward B. Freeland was a contributor to the *Continental Monthly*, writing several articles on subjects related to Universology. OCLC shows no copies of this item. I hope to have the *Constitution, or Organic Basis of the New Catholic Church* in hand shortly. A "Universal Intelligence Office" had been proposed by Samuel Hartlib (whom readers of *In the Libertarian Labyrinth* will know from his connections to the land bank tradition). Horace Greeley also used the phrase to describe the "Intelligence Office" of Nathaniel Hawthorne (from the story of the same name in his *Mosses from an Old Manse*.)